

Automated Hydroponic System

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Introduction

- Food production increases in difficulty as the population increases
 - Food miles, erosion, soil degradation, and food deserts all contribute to this issue
- Hydroponics is the practice of growing crops without soil
 - Important values in the water such as pH, DO, TDS, temperature, and more, require manual measuring to optimize growth rates
- Rockwell Automation has tasked us to design a fully automated hydroponic vertical farming tower with the intention of creating an engaging, educational, and child-friendly exhibit



Figure 1 : Flex Farm Unit

Equipment

- Fork Farm Flex Farm unit
- Allen Bradley Micro850 Controller
- PanelView 800 7" HMI Display
- TDS, EC, pH, Temp & Humidity, Water Level Sensors
- Quick connect adapters
- Peristaltic Pumps, Water Pump, LED Tower

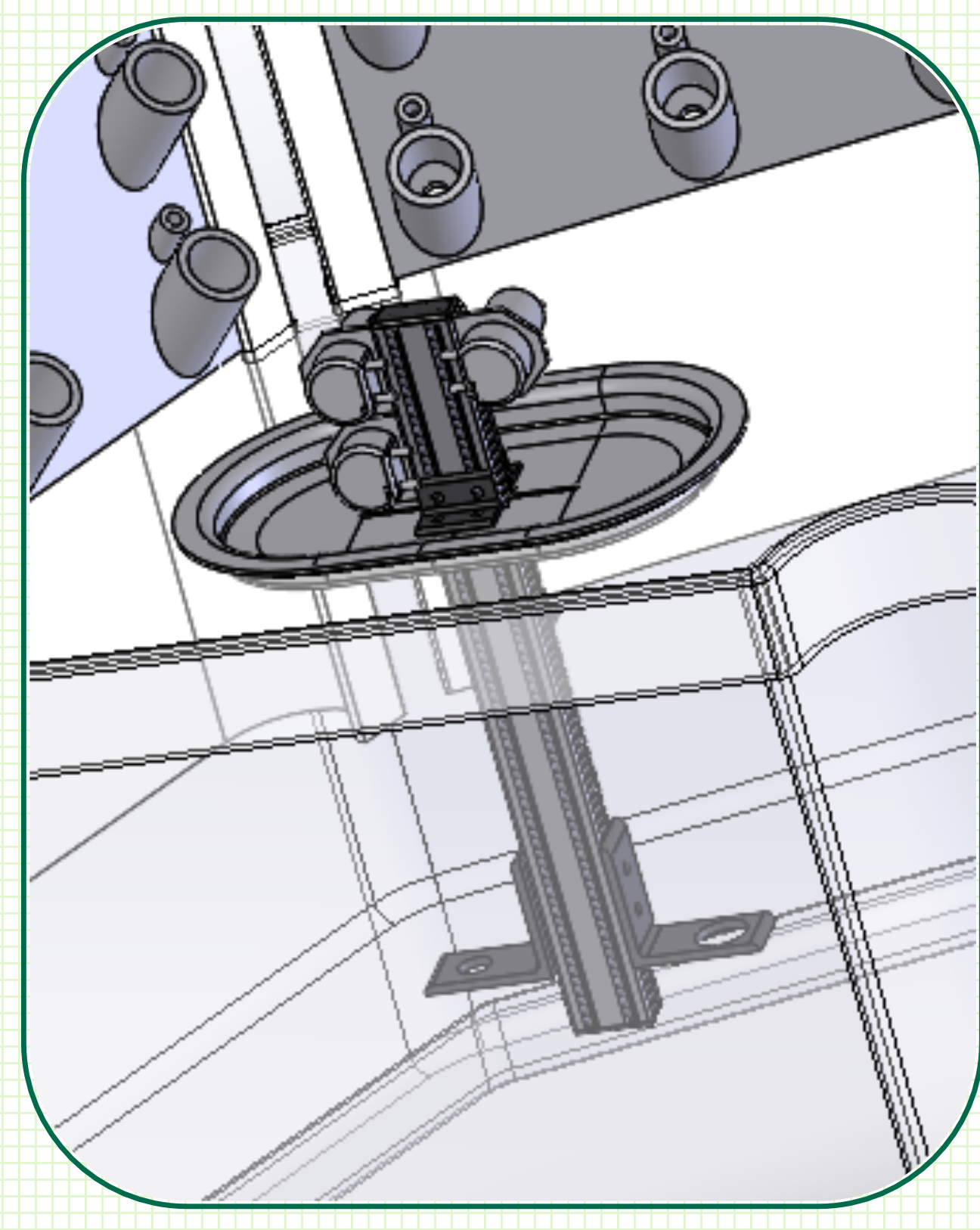
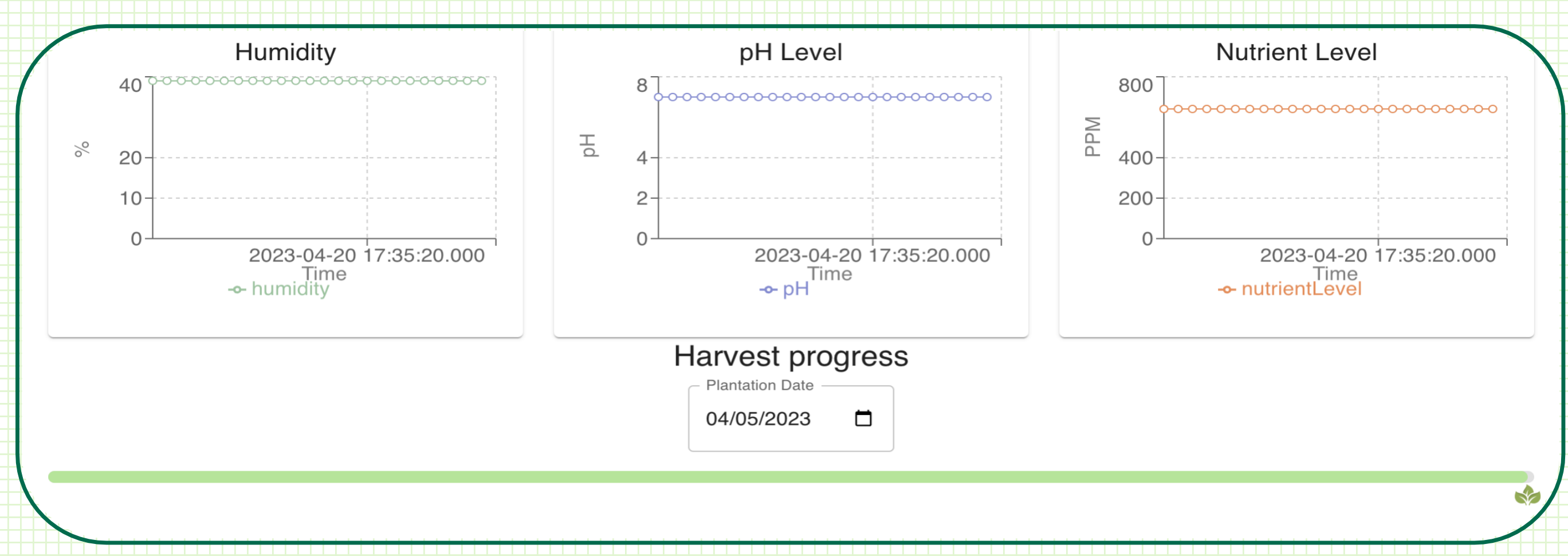


Figure 3 : CAD Sensor Module

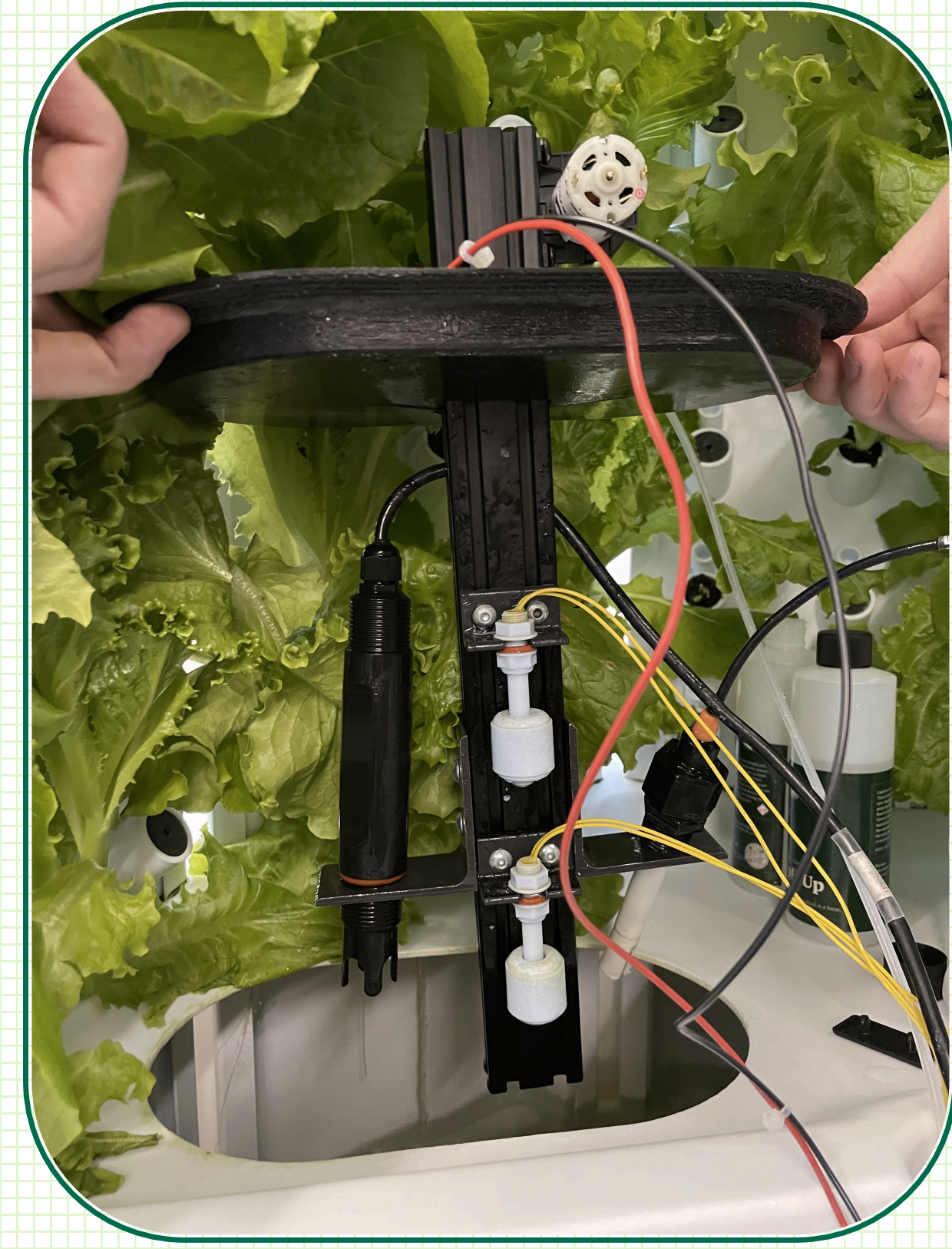


Figure 4 : 3D Printed Sensor Module

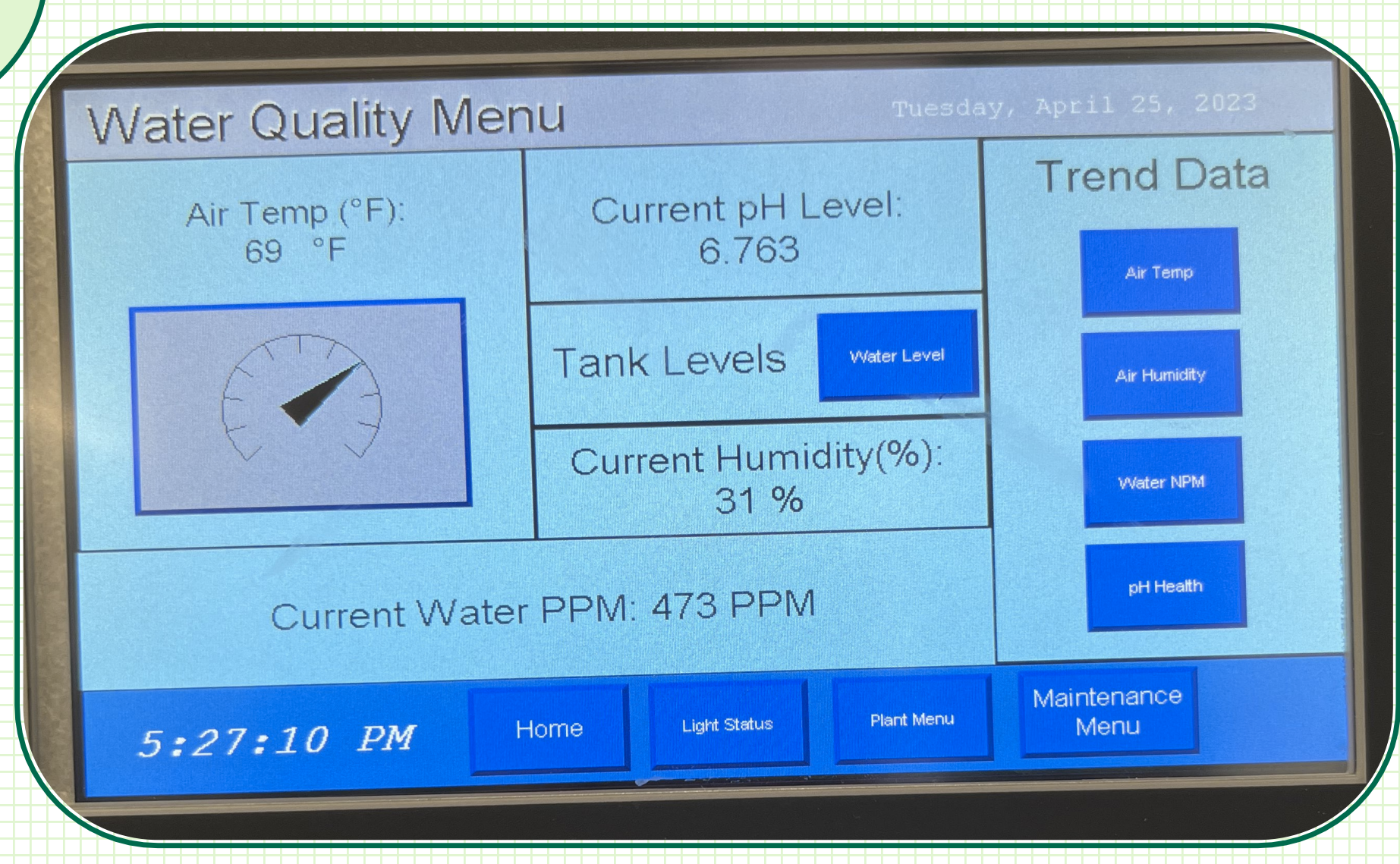


Figure 5 : HMI Home Screen



Figure 6 : AB Micro850 Controller

Procedure

- Conducted research, drafted design, acquired parts
- Designed PLC automation program in CCW
- 3D CAD modeled and 3D printed sensor module
- Designed Cloud-backed website displaying live data
- Designed and fabricated quick connect to allow a tool-free disconnect from farm to PLC

Results

- Sensor module and mounted sensors function properly
- PLC program runs smoothly, monitoring water status and making appropriate adjustments in real time
- Website displays live feed of crop vitals for remote monitoring
- Programmed various HMI presets to optimize water for specific crops; i.e. tomatoes, lettuce, basil, etc.

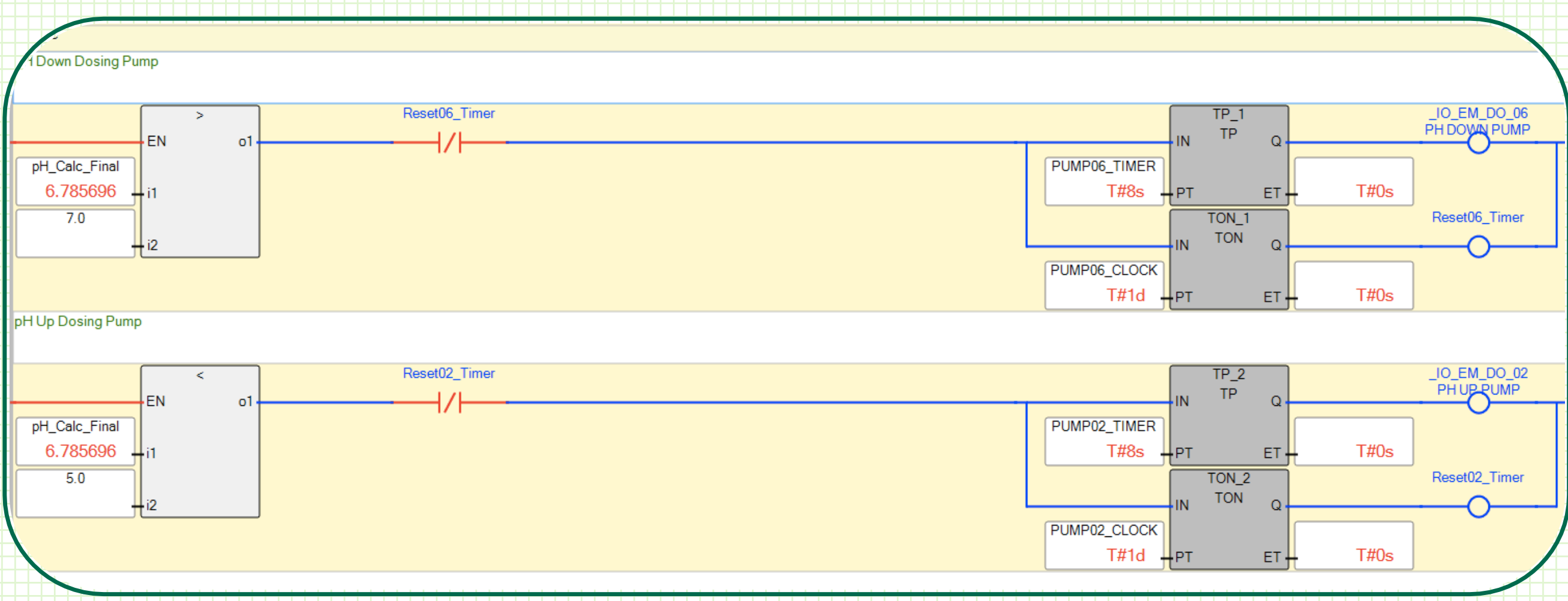


Figure 7 : Peristaltic Pump CCW Schematic